

8th Std – Term I – Lesson 2

2. RISE OF THE MARATHAS

1. What is the peculiar type of warfare known by Marathas?

Guerrilla Warfare

2. Period of Shivaji – **A.D. 1665 to A.D. 1680**

3. Treaty of Purandhar – **A.D.1665 (This is a treaty which is signed by Aurangzeb and Shivaji to maintain peace).**

4. “Mountain rat” – **Shivaji**

5. When Shivaji did have the title of Chatarpathi? **A.D. 1674**

6. “**Ashtapradhan**” – Council of eight ministers of in Shivaji court

7. **Peshwa – Prime Minister**

Mantri – Chronicier

Sachiv – Home Secretary

Sumant – Foreign Secretary

Senapathi – Commander-in-chief

Amatya – Finance Minister

PanditRao – Ecclesiastical Head

Nyayadhish – Chief Justice

8. What was the territory under Shivaji called as?

Swarajya

9. Who enquired the criminal cases?

Patel

10. Who was the main reason for Sahu to invade Peshwa?

Peshwa Balaji Viswanath

11. Third Battle of Panipat – A.D. 1761 (Between Ahmad Shah Abdali and Marathas)

12. Invasion of Nadir Shah – A.D.1739

13. Who was the first Peshwa?

BalajiViwanath

14. Who was the guardian of Shivaji?

Dadoji Konddeo

8th Std – Term I – Lesson 3

3. ADVENT OF THE EUROPEANS

1. Hendry Navigator – Prince Hendry of Portugal

2. Who discovered the first sea route to India? Portuguese

3. Cape of Storms – Southernmost tip of Africa

4. Who named the Cape of Storms? Bartholomeu Diaz

5. Cape of Storms – The Cape of Good Hope

6. Blue water policy – Francisco-de-Almedia

- 7. Amboyna Massacre – A.D.1623**
- 8. Spanish Armada – World`s largest warship**
- 9. Who laid the modern foundation to Madras? Francis Day**
- 10. When was Fort St. George constructed? A.D. 1640**

8th Std – Term I – Lesson 4

4. ANGLO FRENCH STRUGGLE (CARNATIC WAR)

- 1. First Carnatic War – A.D. 1746 to A.D. 1748**
- 2. Aix-la-Chappelle treaty – A.D. 1748**
- 3. Second Carnatic War – A.D. 1748 to A.D. 1754**
- 4. Who is the hero of Arcot? Robert Clive**
- 5. Third Carnatic War – A.D. 1745 to A.D. 1763**
- 6. Treaty of Paris – A.D. 1763**
- 7. Battle of Plassey – A.D. 1757**